# **LDSBBT**



# **Contents**

Contents	
Overview	2
Interlocks	3-5
Throttles	6
Vernier	7
High Idle	8
Caterpillar	9
CAT Interface	10
CAT 3126B	11
CAT 3126B HI	12
CAT C10,C12,3176E	13
Cummins ISC	14
Cummins ISM	15
DDEC	16-17
DDEC	17
Navistar	18
CAT 70 pin	19
Cummins ISC ECM	20
ISM ECM	21
Navistar ECM	22
DDEC ECM	23
Misc FCM	24



## **Overview**

#### **Engine Control**

#### Overview

Many electronically controlled engines can be remotely operated by using an Analog throttle control signal. Some engine software must be configured for remote operation, check the engine application manuals for details. This programming should be accomplished whenever required for installing a remote throttle device.

#### Operation

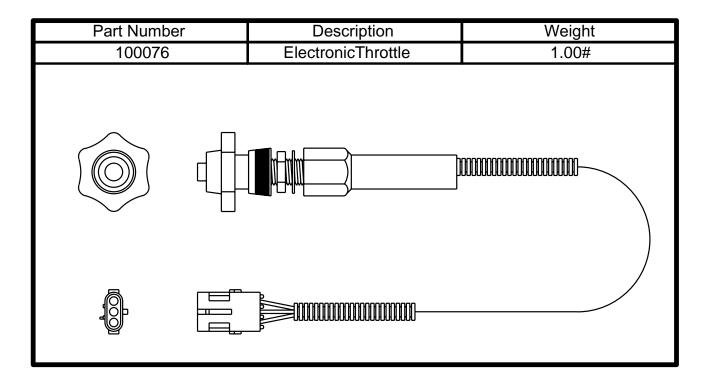
Class1 offers Vernier throttle controls and interfaces for specific engine applications and pressure governor control systems that utilize the remote throttle input of the engine ECM.

**Variable Throttle Control** When the remote throttle is enabled, variable engine control is available to the operator using the remote throttle input. Some engines perform an idle validation, if the remote throttle is open when the throttle is enabled, the engine ECM will maintain the engine at idle RPM until the throttle is closed and then re-opened. This feature prevents sudden unexpected increases in engine speed when the unit is initially activated. See the appropriate engine manual for application specific information. Other engines do not validate idle. If the throttle is left open and the remote throttle is turned on, the engine will respond by increasing RPM to the remote throttle setting. Caution should be exercised whenever enabling this type of throttle.

**High Idle Control** A High Idle signal can be used to bring the engine speed to a pre-determined engine RPM (High Idle) from a remotely mounted switch or load management device. This speed can be set by an external potentiometer, a resistor network or a switch input and is an integral function of the Class1 Pressure Governors.

**Wiring** Interface wiring is straight forward and can consist of 2 to 5 wires dependent on the engine application. Refer to the diagrams in this manual for wiring examples.

Refer to the engine manufacturer's Electronic Application & Installation Guides for detailed information on engine electrical interfacing.



### Interlocks



Class 1 provides a variety of engine controls that are used in a broad range of applications, therefore it is impossible for Class 1 to determine the suitability of a particular control for any specific application. The flexibility of our products allows them to be used in a limitless number of custom applications. Class 1 can advise you of the features that are available on a given product so that you can determine what product will meet your needs. We believe that the Original Equipment Manufacturer's (OEM) engineering departments are qualified experts in their product field and are the authorities on product application and safety. Since our products are typically used in safety critical applications, the OEM must undertake appropriate testing to prevent injury to the end user.

#### **WARNING**



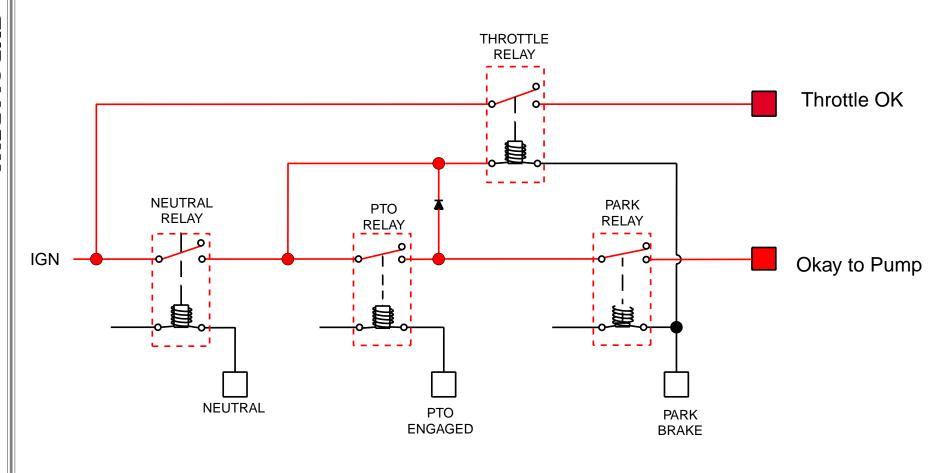
IT ISTHE PURCHASER'S RESPONSIBILITY TO DETERMINE THE SUITABILITY OF ANY PRODUCT FOR AN INTENDED APPLICATION, AND TO INSURE THAT IT IS INSTALLED AND GUARDED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALL APPLICABLE FEDERAL, STATE, LOCAL AND NFPA SAFETY AND HEALTH REGULATIONS, CODES AND STANDARDS.

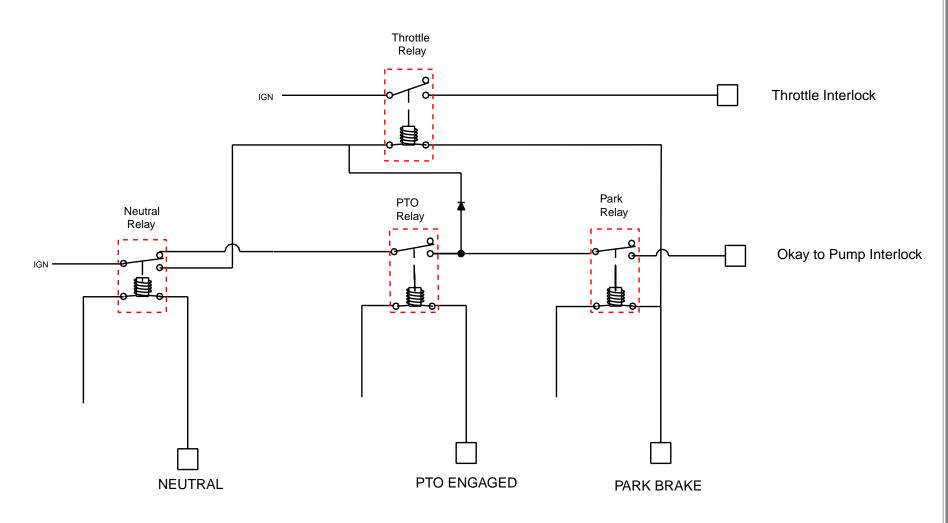
#### NOTE:

The interlock schemes shown in this manual are examples only and may not be suitable for specific applications.

#### **Special Programming**

Some ECMs require programming for remote throttle operation and several considerations including vehicle speed and max RPM may need to be configured. The latest information should be available from the manufacturer's dealer network system.







## Throttles

The basic input for most engines is a variable 0-5 VDC signal at the remote throttle input of the ECM.

This input has various naming conventions and is manufacturer dependent.

DDC Variable Speed Governor (VSG)

CAT PTO Throttle Position (Multifunction Input #3)

CAT HEUI Accelerator Input (Remote Accelerator Position Sensor)

Cummins Remote Throttle Pedal Position Input

Navistar Remote Sensor Output

All of these will be referred to as "Remote Throttle Inputs" except in the individual engine sections. With the exception of DDEC engines, all remote throttle applications must be programmed into the ECM. This can be performed using the appropriate engine software.

The remote throttle must be turned on in order to use it. This is a digital input for most engines and should the point at which safety interlocking is performed.

DDC Switch from 525 to 510

CAT K999GN PTO ON/OFF switch (MFI#1)

Cummins Remote Accelerator Switch (Remote Throttle On/OFF switch)

Navistar 97CC Variable Enable

All engines except CAT provide a 5 VDC signal and a ground to be used with a remote throttle. Installation consists of connecting the 5 VDC supply to terminal C on the throttle (Red Wire), Signal Ground to terminal A (Black Wire) and the remote throttle input to terminal B (Green Wire).

+5VDC Output Terminal C on the Vernier (RED)

DDC 916 circuit

CAT NA

Cummins Remote Throttle +5VDC (VSensor B)

Navistar 97DD Reference Voltage

Ground Terminal A on the Vernier (BLACK)

DDC 952 Sensor Return

CAT NA (993-BR Input Sensor Common #2)

Cummins Remote Throttle Return
Navistar 97WA Signal Return

97DF Switch Voltage

Signal Terminal B on the Vernier (GREEN)

DDC 510 Variable Speed Governor 0-5 VDC

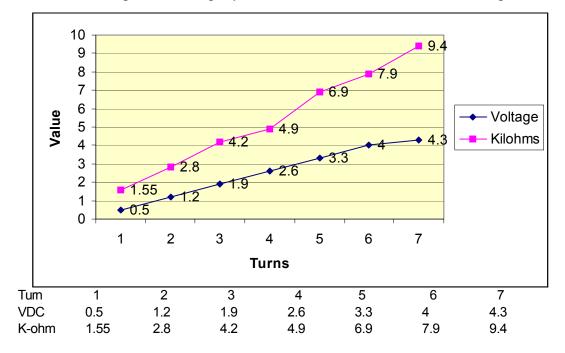
CAT G845-PU Accelerator Input (Input #8) 10%-90% PWM
Cummins Remote Throttle Pedal Position Input 0.25-4.2 VDC
Navistar 99F Remote Sensor Output 0.25-4.2 VDC

### Vernier

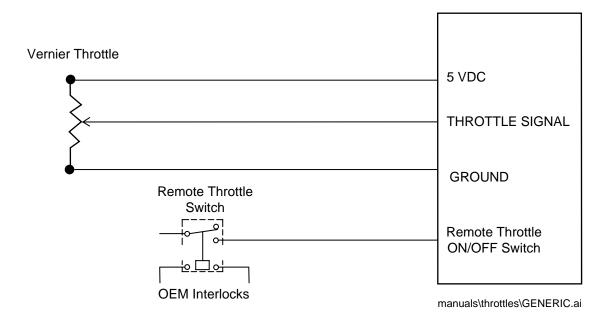


Vernier Throttle Voltage/Resistance relationship by full turns. Readings taken from the Black wire (ground) to the Green wire (signal). Regulated 5 VDC is applied to the Red Wire for Voltage readings. This chart can be used to troubleshoot throttles in the field using the ground and 5 VDC supply from the engine ECM or Class1 Interface Module. Voltage readings provide more reliable information than resistance checks. Field readings should be within 5 % of those shown.





Generic Remote Throttle connections for analog voltage signal and remote turn on function.

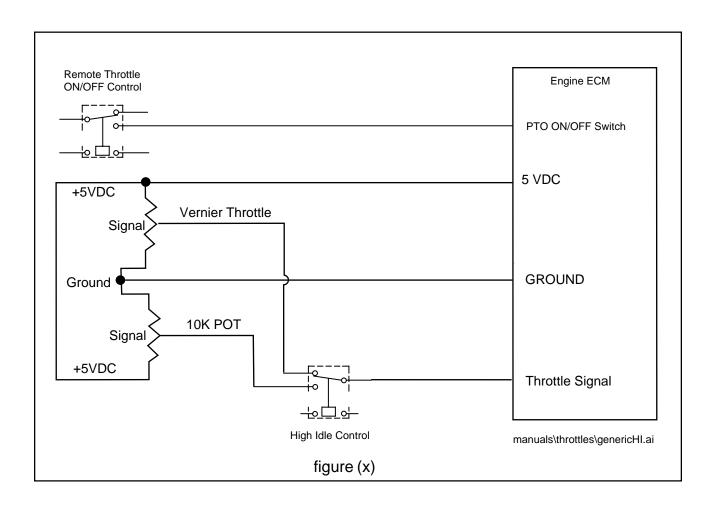




## High Idle

If the Remote Throttle input is used for a high idle function, a potentiometer or voltage divider must be used to set the engine RPM (ECM signal voltage input). Figure (x) shows a simple layout for using a vernier control and a potentiometer to accomplish both a variable throttle and a high idle function using the remote throttle functions on the ECM.

Remote Throttle Connections including High Idle for analog voltage signal and remote turn on function.



On some engines, the ECM performs an idle validation. In these cases a scheme must be devised to look at the closed throttle after the remote throttle has been turned on before changing over to the high idle potentiometer. A time delay relay or a signal from the engine ECM can be used. The delay only needs to be a few milliseconds.

## Caterpillar



Caterpillar has several engine models that are used in fire apparatus.

The C-10 and C-12 engines along with the 3406E are identical for remote throttle and engine ECM connections. They are in the process of changing over to the HEUI configuration and the ECM connections will change from the 40 pin connectors (over and under) to the 70 pin side by side connectors used on the newer ECMs. The 3116 and 3126 engines have two variations. The original 3116 and 3126 models are no longer being produced and will not be addressed here to avoid confusion. The 3126B HEUI and 3116 B HEUI engines are the current production models.

CAT remote throttle inputs require a pulse width modulated signal (PWM). The Class1 throttle interface module converts the 0-5 Volt signal from a vernier control to an appropriate PWM signal that is used to control engine RPM.

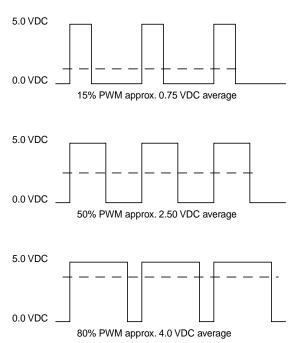
One note about the HEUI engines as currently delivered: They do not support oil pressure information on the J-1587 data bus unless that feature is specifically ordered with the engine. Class1 produces a module that delivers oil pressure to the information bus if an electronic information center is desired and the oil pressure feature was not ordered with the engine.

CAT currently performs idle validation on the remote throttle signal on HEUI engines. This means that there will be no throttle response if the control is left open or not closed properly when the remote throttle is turned on at the engine ECM. To use the throttle, it must be closed and then re-opened. The throttle interface module from Class1 also performs idle validation. If necessary for operation, the module's validation can be over-ridden by supplying 12 volts to connector C-4 (this is labeled high idle, but is actually the idle validation over-ride feature) at the same time that the module is turned on.

Best operation is attained if the interface module is turned on concurrently with the engine ECM. This method will work on all electronically controlled CAT engines. Safety Interlocking should be performed on the PTO On/Off switch (multi-function input #1).

Engine specific wiring information provided on the following pages is as accurate as possible at the time of publication. Bear in mind that engine control software is constantly changing and revisions may show up that may result in unexpected or unexplained operation.

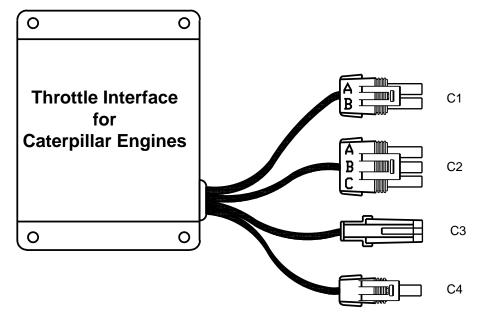
As always, the engine manufacturer's dealers and publications are the best and most reliable source for application specific operational information.





## CAT Interface

Caterpillar Engines require a Pulse Width Modulated (PWM) throttle signal. Class1 provides an interface that performs a conversion from a 0-5 VDC analog signal to a 12%-85% PWM signal (PN 100924).



#### **Connector Information**

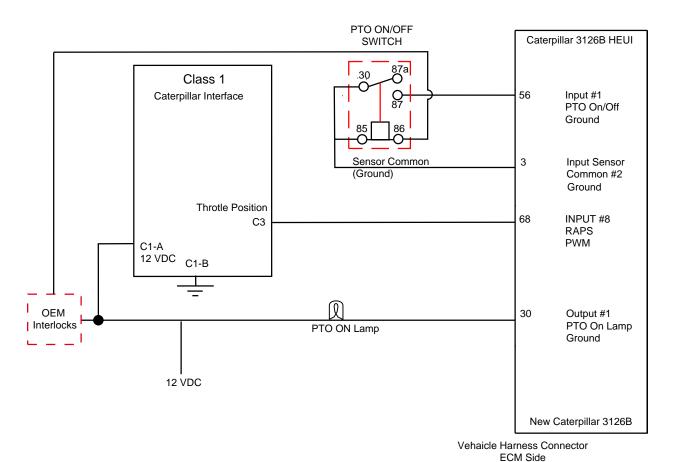
C1 Position A B	Connector 12015792 Wire Color Red Black	Terminal 12089188 <u>Description</u> Throttle Inter  Ground	Seal 12015899 lock
C2 Position A B C	Connector 12015793 <u>Wire Color</u> White  Blue  Orange	Terminal 12089188 <u>Description</u> Throttle grou  Throttle Sign  Throttle Sour	al
C3 Position A	Connector 12010973 Wire Color Yellow	Terminal 12089040 <u>Description</u> PWM Signal	Seal 12015899
C4 Position A	Connector 12015791 <u>Wire Color</u> Green	Terminal 12089188 <u>Description</u> Fast Idle*	Seal 12015899

<sup>\*</sup> This input bypasses idle validation and allows the interface to command engine speed as soon as power is applied. An external  $10K\Omega$  potentiometer can be used to set the High Idle RPM. This can be paralleled with the vernier and a relay used to segregate the signals.

Connector C2 provides the 5 VDC source and ground to the Vernier Control.

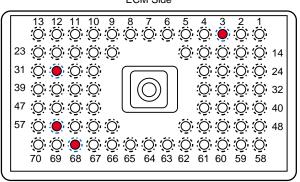


# Caterpillar 3126B HEUI ECM Throttle Interface Module



**Programming Considerations** 

Parameter Available Defaults PTO Remote Throttle Off PTO Top Engine Limit 600-2120 2120 PTO RPM set speed Idle-PTO TEL 0 RPM PTO Cab Throttle RPM TEL, Idle, PTO TEL TEL PTO activates cooling fan Normal, Continuous Normal Torque Limit 200 lb-ft to Rated 2000 lb-ft Idle PTO vehicle speed limit 1 MPH 1 to 15 MPH



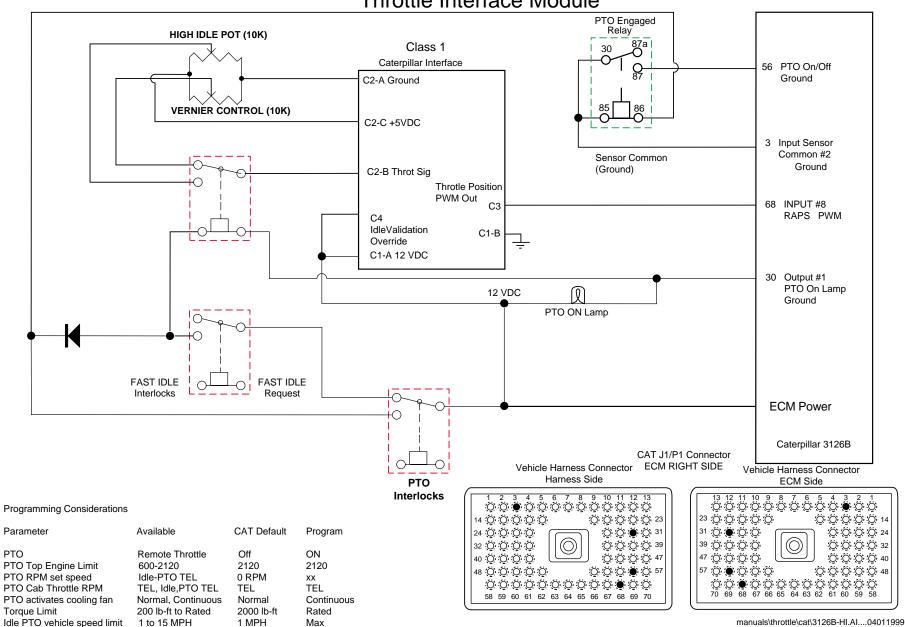
CAT J1/P1 Connector ECM RIGHT SIDE

manuals\throttle\cat\cat3126b.ai..100198

Terminal 68 is the Remote Throttle PWM input port. Terminal 56 is the remote throttle ON/OFF switch input. Terminal 03 is the Sensor Ground output. Terminal 30 is the PTO ON Lamp output.

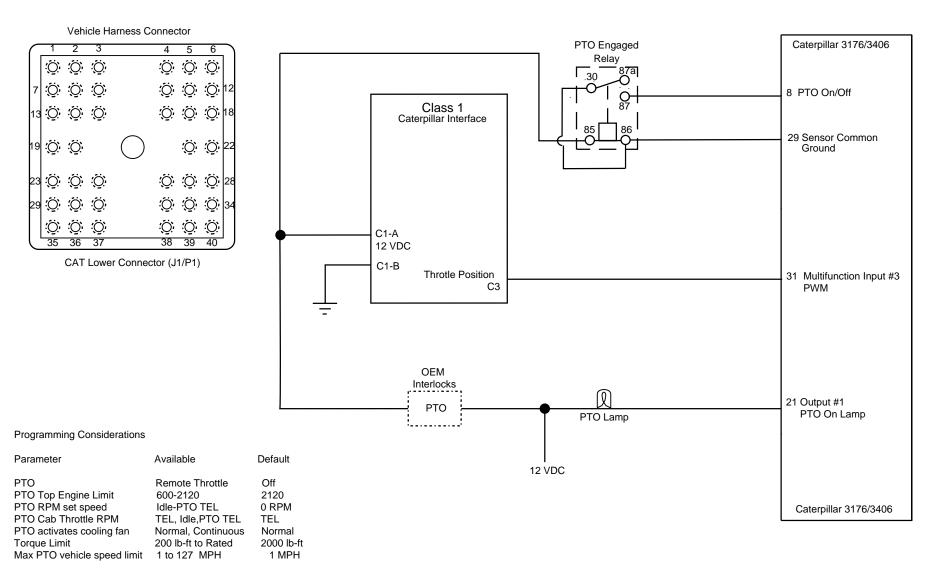
(PWM) (ground IN) (ground OUT) (ground OUT)

# Caterpillar 3126B ECM Throttle Interface Module



e:\manuals\throttles\LDSBBT.p65

### Caterpillar C10, C12, 3176 & 3406 ECM



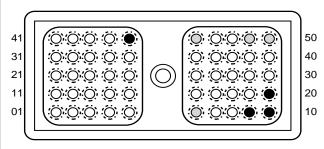
#### Vernier Throttle for Cummins ISB/C

#### NOTES:

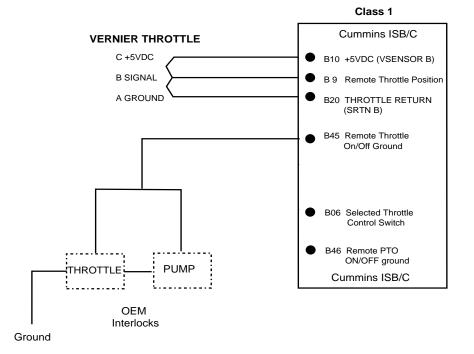
The Cummins ECM must be programmed for Remote Throttle! This document is meant only as an installation guide.

All information is correct as of the date drawn, but the customer needs to be aware that any documentation is subject to change without notice and that the best possible resource is from the equipment manufacturer directly.

Interlocks should conform to any applicable safety considerations for the vehicle's intended use, such as the latest edition of the N.F.P.A. 1901 Standard for Automotive Fire Apparatus.



Cummins "B" Connector ECM SIDE



B06 changes between an automotive (min/max) governor and a variable speed governor. B46 selects a preprogrammed remote PTO speed.

B49 J1587 data link pos. B50 J1587 data link neg.

manuals\throttles\cummins\cum\_ISC..051598

e:\manuals\throttles\LDSBBT.p65

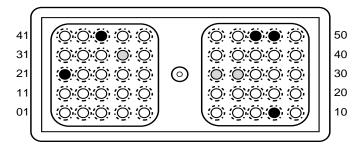
#### Vernier Throttle for Cummins ISM

#### NOTES:

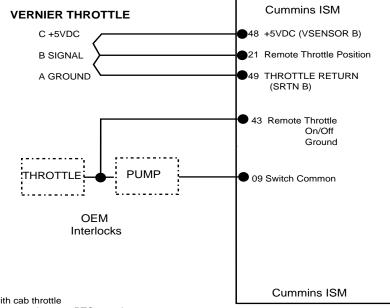
The Cummins ECM must be programmed for Remote Throttle! This document is meant only as an installation guide.

All information is correct as of the date drawn, but the customer needs to be aware that any documentation is subject to change without notice and that the best possible resource is from the equipment manufacturer directly.

Interlocks should conform to any applicable safety considerations for the vehicle's intended use, such as the latest edition of the N.F.P.A. 1901 Standard for Automotive Fire Apparatus.



Cummins "OEM" Connector ECM SIDE



Term 48 and 49 shared with cab throttle Term 34 selects a preprogrammed remote PTO speed. Term 26 J1708 data link pos.

Term 27 J1708 data link neg.

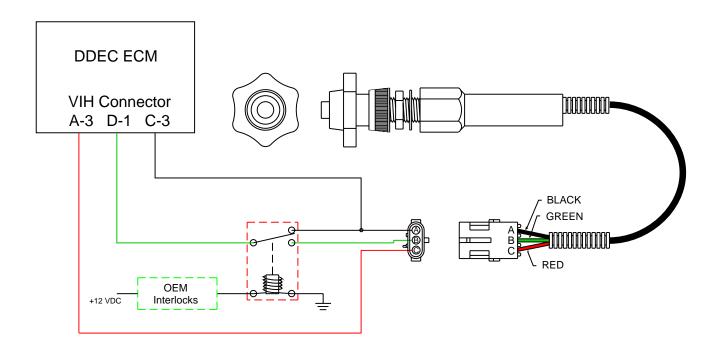
manuals\throttles\cummins\cum\_ISM..04081999

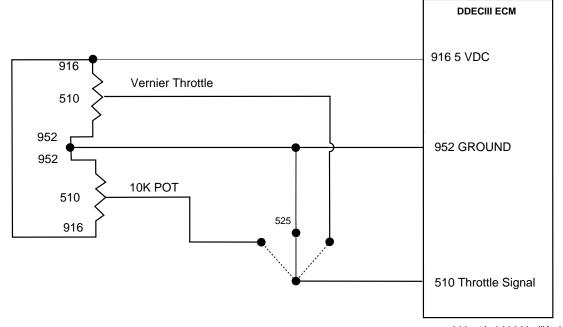




Detroit Diesel DDEC III engine ECMs are ready to connect and operate without any extra programming. The remote throttle is called the Variable Speed Governor and the signal input is to ECM terminal D-1.

Interlocking should be accomplished so that the circuit is grounded whenever the remote throttle should **NOT** be used. When the circuit is grounded, it is called 525 and when it is operational, it is called 510.





 $manuals \verb|\throttles| \verb|\ddc| \verb|\ddeciiiA.ai|$ 





#### **ECM** Information

#### Vehicle Interface Harness Connector

<u>Wire</u>	<u>Cavity</u>	<u>Polarity</u>	<u>Function</u>
417	D-2	0-5 VDC	LSG Cab Throttle
419	B-1	GND	Check Engine Light
439	B-3	12 VDC	Switched Ignition
451	E-1	GND	Fan Override
509	B-2	GND	Stop Engine Light
510	D-1	0-5 VDC	VSG remote throttle
555	A-2	GND	(Fan Control #1
749	D-3	0-5 VDC	H2O PSI
900	C-2	digital	J-1587 +
901	C-1	digital	J-1587 -
916	A-3	5 VDC	Sensor Supply
952	C-3	GND	Sensor Ground

#### **Ignition Connector**

440	Α	12 VDC	BATT +
953	В	GND	BATT -

There are several digital inputs and outputs on the VIH connector that are programming specific

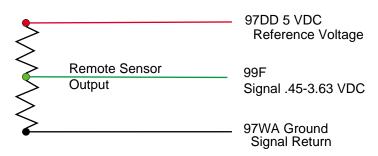
Their usage includes fan override, cruise control, pressure sensor governor, throttle inhibit, etc.

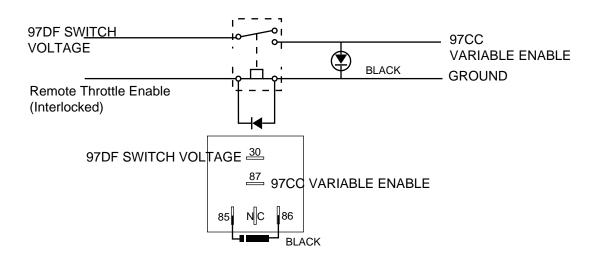
The VIH connector is a metri-Pack

## Navistar

#### International Remote Variable Throttle Inputs

#### Vernier





Accelerator Pedal Sensor Limits

LOW IDLE 0.25 V to 0.5 V

HIGH IDLE 3.5 V to 4.0 V d:\manuals\throttles\IH\Navistar\_VT/04061999

**Programming Considerations:** 

PTO Enable Remote, In-Cab, In-Cab + Remote

Disable In-Cab Controls Yes/No Remote Thorttle for Engine Control Yes/No

# CAT 70 pin



1	J1922 Data Link	36	Speedometer +	
2	+ 5 VDC Supply	37	Speedometer -	
3	Input Sensor Common #2	38	Tachometer +	
4	+ 8 VDC Supply	39	Tachometer -	
5	AP Sensor/Switch Sensor Common	40	Retarder/Sol. Med/Hi Switch (ground)	
6	Input #6 (Switch to Gnd)	41	Input #11 (ground)	
7	Input #4 (Switch to Gnd)	42	J 1939 Data Link Shield	
8	J 1587 Data Link Positive	43	Not Used	
9	J 1587 Data Link Negative	44	Resume (switch to ground)	
10	Output #2 (High Side)	45	Service Brake Pedal Position (ground)	
11	Output # 5 (High Side PWM)	46	Input #7 (ground)	
12	Output #3 (High Side)	47	Input #5 (ground)	
13	Output #4 (High Side)	48	Not Used	
14	J 1922 Data Link	49	Coolant Level Normal Input	
15	Not Used	50	J 1939 Data Link positive	
16	Not Used	51	Not Used	
17	Not Used	52	Unswitched Battery	
18	Input Sensor Common #1	53	Unswitched Battery	
19	Output #6	54	Coolant Level Low Input	
20	Output #7 (High Side)	55	Not Used	
21	Output #8	56	Input #1 (ground)	
22	Clutch Pedal Position Switch (ground)	57	Not Used	
23	Retarder Sol. Low/Hi Switch	58	Input #2 (ground0	
24	Not Used	59	Cruise Control ON/OFF (ground)	
25	Not Used	60	Input #3 (ground)	
26	Input #10	61	Not Used	
27	Input #10	62	Input #12 (battery)	
28	Check Engine LAmp (Low Side)	63	Not Used	
29	Warning Lamp (Low Side)	64	Input #13 (battery)	
30	Output #1 (Low Side)	65	- Battery Supply	
31	Output #9 (Low Side)	66	Accelerator Pedal Position (PWM)	
32	Vehicle Speed IN +	67	- Battery Supply	
33	Vehicle Speed IN -	68	Input #8 (Remote Accelerator PWM)	
34	J 1939 Data Link Negative	69	Not Used	
35	SET (Switch to Ground)	70	Switched Battery	



# Cummins ISC ECM

1	Stop Lamp	
2	Water in Fuel Lamp	
3	Diagnostic Lamp	
4	Engine Protection Lamp	
5	Auxiliary Output	
6	Selected Throttle Control Switch	
7	Cruise Control/PTO Resume Switch	
8	VSS +	
9	Remote Throttle Position Input	
10	Remote Throttle +5VDC (V sensor B)	
11	Wait to Start Lamp	
12	Tachometer Out (logic level)	
13	Cruise and PTO SET and Coast Input	
14	Cruise and PTO ON/OFF	
15		
16	Fan Clutch Switch Inputs	
17	Switched Torque Limit	
18	VSS -	
19	Throttle Return	
20	Remote Throttle Return (SRTN B)	
21	Analog Torque	
22		
23	Switched Max Operating Speed	
24	Throttle Interlock Input	
25	OFF Idle Switch	

26	On Idle Switch
27	Clutch Switch Input
28	Gear Ratio Switch
29	V Throttle +5 VDC
30	Throttle Position Input Signal
31	Cold Starting Aid Relay 2
32	
33	Srvice Brake Switch Input
34	Engine Brake ON/OFF Input
35	Idle and Diagnostic Increment Input
36	Idle and Diagnosticc Decrement Input
37	Diagnostic ON/OFF Input
38	A/C ON/OFF Switch
39	
40	Water In Fuel
41	Cold Starting Aid Relay 1
42	
43	A/C Pressure Switch
44	
45	Remote Throttle ON/OFF Input
46	Remote PTO ON/OFF Input
47	A/C Cycle Switch
48	
49	J-1587 +
50	J-1587 -

# ISM ECM

Service Brake Switch		
Clutch Switch		
OFF Idle Switch		
Maintenance Lamp		
Engine Stop Lamp		
Unswitched Power +		
Unswitched Power +		
Switch Common #1		
Switch Common #2		
Tachometer		
Engine Protection Shutdown Override		
ON Idle Switch		
Cruise and PTO Set/Coast Res+/INC		
Manual Fan Switch Signal		
Engine Warning lamp		
Unswitched Power +		
Unswitched Power +		
Switch Common #3		
Switch Common #4		
Remote Throttle Position Signal		
Engine Brake Selector #1 Signal		
Cruise Control/PTO ON/OFF		
Cruise/PTO Resume/Accel/RSC-/DEC		
Cab Governor Switch		

26	J-1708 Data Link +		
27	J-1708 Data Link -		
28	Unswitched Power +		
29	Unswitched Power Return -		
30	Unswitched Power Return -		
31	Engine Brake Selector #2 Signal		
32			
33			
34	Remote PTO Enable Signal		
35	ldle Shutdown		
36	J1939 Datalink Shield		
37	J1939 Datalink -		
38	Key Switch		
39	Unswitched Power Return -		
40	Unswitched Power Return -		
41	Max Operating Speed		
42	Accelerator Interlock		
43	Remote Throttle Enable Signal		
44	Diagnostic/Snapshot		
45	Starter Switch		
46	J1939 Datalink +		
47	Accelerator Position		
48	Accelerator Postion +5 VDC Supply		
49	Accelerator postiion return		
50	Unswitched Power Return -		



# Navistar ECM

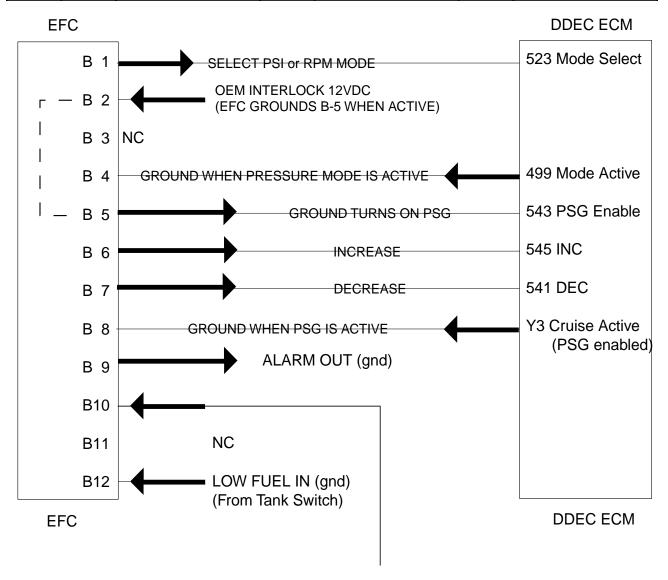
1	Keep Alive Memory Power	97 J
2		
3		
4	HPG Enable	97HE
5	Voltage Ref +5 VDC	97 DD
6	Remote Accelerator Return	97 HM
7	Signal Return	97 WA
8	ldle Validation Switch	97 D
9	Data Communication Link -	97 AT
10	Driveline Disengagement Switch	97 A
11		
12		
13	Hydraulic Pressure Sensor	97 EA
14	Engine Oil Temperature	97 CE
15		
16		
17	Self Test Output/Warn LAmp	97 T
18	Coolant Level Switch	34 B
19		
20	Case Ground	97 GB
21	Injection Pressure Regulator	97 BH
22	Fuel Delivery Command Signal	97 BB
23	Brake Normally Open Switch	97 N
24	IDM Feedback	97 AZ
25	Intake Air Temperature Sensor	97 AX
26	Voltage Reference	97 AA
27	Injection Control Pressure Sensor	97 BG
28	Data Communication Link +	97 AS
29		
30	Remote Accelerator Pedal Sensor	99 F

31	Resume PTO Speed	48 A
32	Set PTO Speed	48 B
33	IDM Enable Relay	97 AH
34	Cylinder Identification	97 BA
35	Engine Crank Inhibit	97 H
36	Variable PTO Enable	97 CC
37	Preset PTO Enable	97 CB
38		
39		
40		
41		
42		
43		
44		
45		
46		
47		
48		
49	HPG Mode Indicator	97 HG
50		
51		
52		
53		
54	Oil/Water Light	97 WL
55	Engine Warning	97 EW
56		
57		
58	Speedometer	47 B
59	Tachometer	97 AR
60		

## **DDEC ECM**



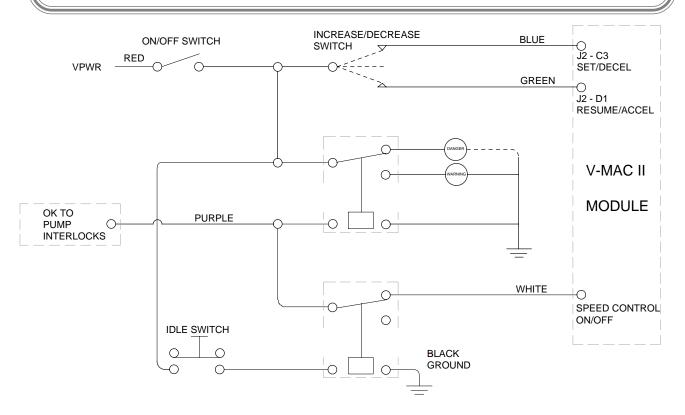
PIN	WIRE	ROW 1	WIRE	ROW 2	WIRE	ROW 3
А	988	Coolant Level Low Light	555	Fan Control #1	916	Sensor Supply
В	419	CEL	509	SEL	439	lgnition
С	901	J1587 Datalink -	900	J1587 Datalink +	952	Sensor Return
D	510	Variable Speed Governor	417	Limiting Speed Governor	749	Firetruck Water Pressure
Е	451	Fan Control Override	556	Vehicle Speed Sensor +	557	Vehicle Speed Sensor -
F	542	AC Status	544	Cruise Enable	499	Vehicle Power Shutdown
G	528	SEO/Diag. Request	543	Service Brake Released	545	Resume/Accel ON
Н	523	Aux Shutdown #1	524	Park Brake Interlock	115	Coolant Level
J	541	Set/Coast ON	531	Clutch Released	908	PWM #1 Transmission
К	505	Tach Drive	583	Engine Brake Med.	979	Engine Brake Low



PUMP ENGD INTERLOCK (OK2PUMP)



### Misc ECM



#### REMOTE THROTTLE FOR THE V-MAC II ELECTRONIC ENGINE

VPWR......VEHICLE POWER
J2 - C2.....SPEED CONTROL ON/OFF
J2 - C3.....SET/DECEL
J2 - D1.....RESUME/ACCEL

#### **CUSTOMER PROGRAMMING**

#### **VMAC III**

VJ3-4 5 VDC Supply VJ3-5 Pedal Signal VJ3-6 Ground

#### Fault Detection;

Open Circuit below 0.4 VDC Short circuit above 4.9 VDC

#### Pedal Spec:

3 wire ratiometric control Idle .5 - 1.0 VDC Span 3.0 - 3.75 VDC Max 3.5 - 4.25 VDC